

Your gut microbiome isn't just for digestion—it shapes immunity, fuels brain health, and influences health conditions, ranging from autism and Parkinson's to IBDs and cancer.

.... So how did gut therapies evolve from ancient remedies to today's precision medicines?

# A Journey Through Time

## **Ancient Beginnings**

#### 4th Century CE

"Yellow soup"—a fecal slurry extract used in China to treat diarrhea and food poisoning.

## **16th Century**

Documentation of stool-based treatments for digestive diseases.

## Foundations of Microbiology & Modern Fecal Microbiota Transplantation (FMT)

## 17th Century

Antonie van Leeuwenhoek pioneered the study of microorganisms, foundational to microbiome science.

# 1944

Robert E. Hungate developed anaerobic culture techniques vital to studying gut bacteria.

# 1958

First modern fecal microbiota transplant using fecal enemas performed in the U.S. for Pseudomembranous colitis.

## Modern Advances: Clinical and Regulatory Breakthroughs

#### 1980s

FMT gained wider recognition in clinical practice for treating recurrent C. difficile infections.

#### 2000s

Clinical research and regulatory interest in FMT have risen with the proven effectiveness of FMT for antibiotic-resistant infections.

# 2013

FDA classifies FMT as an investigational therapy, increasing regulatory oversight.

## Recent Innovations: Precision and **Mechanism-based Therapies**

### 2022

The FDA approves the first dedicated microbiome therapeutic, Ferring's 2022.

### 2023

therapeutics like SER-109 demonstrate efficacy and convenience, advancing beyond traditional FMT.

Oral microbiome

### 2024-2025

CRISPR gene-editing technologies enable precise engineering of gut bacterial genomes, inaugurating precision microbiome therapies.

This timeline shows science's progress ... but the real driver is today's urgent burden of gut disorders.

# Gut Microbiome Therapies: How They Are Evolving?

of youths report gastrointestinal symptoms; one-third require medical care.

Patents filed or granted (as of July 2023), reflecting rising stakeholder interest.

of people worldwide face functional gut disorders, straining the quality of life and healthcare systems.

# Besides blocking harmful bacteria and restoring gut health, gut therapies help:

Quick Bites-Why Gut Therapies Matter

#### reducing inflammation, aiding recovery, and improving

Restore microbial balance

overall well-being.

:: ImmuneBiotech



#### from targeted antibiotics to 'designer' probiotics and

**Expand treatment options** 

next-gen live biotherapeutics that actively reshape gut health.

# Mapping how global pharma leaders and SMEs are shaping gut disease

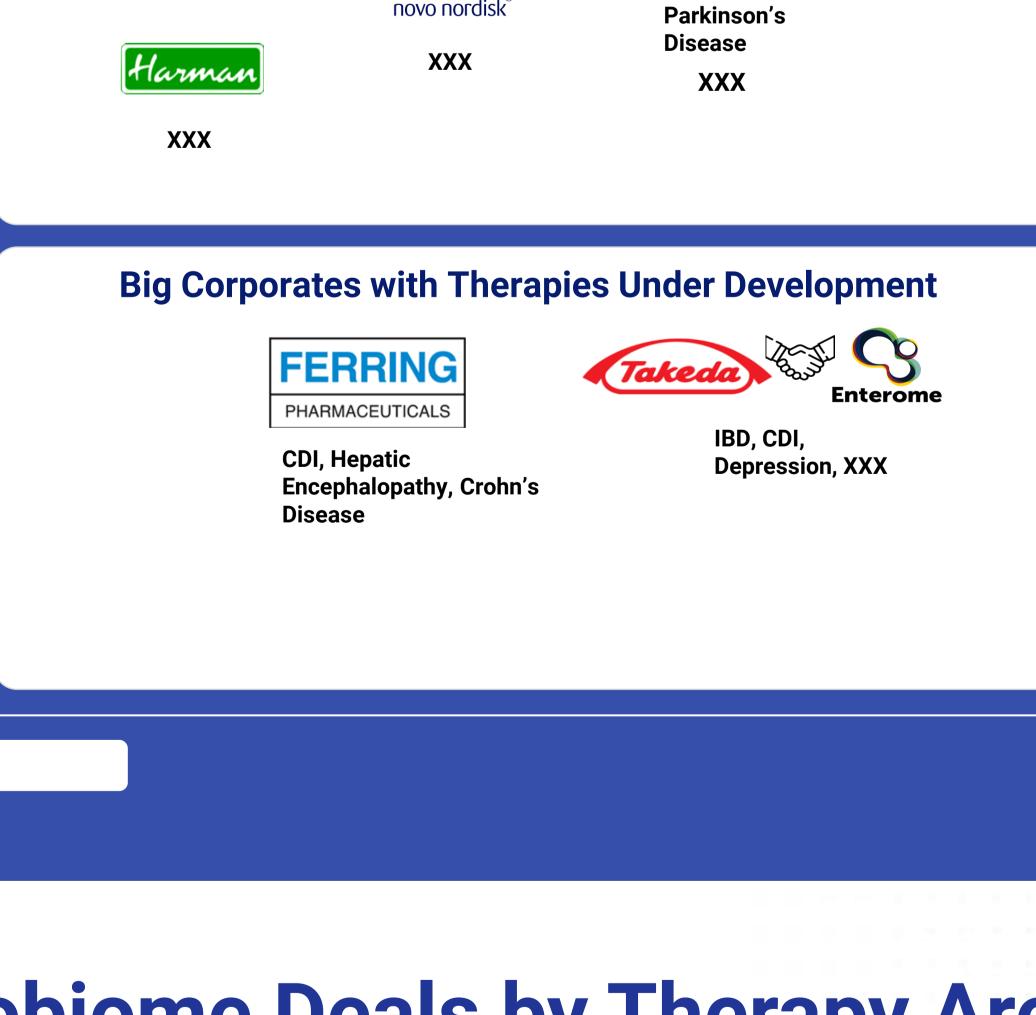
Competitive Landscape in Gut Microbiome Therapeutics

**SMEs with Therapies Targeting Gut Microbiome Big Corporates with Therapies Targeting Gut Microbiome** 

\* Seraphic<sup>™</sup>

solutions—from experimental therapies to market-ready treatments.

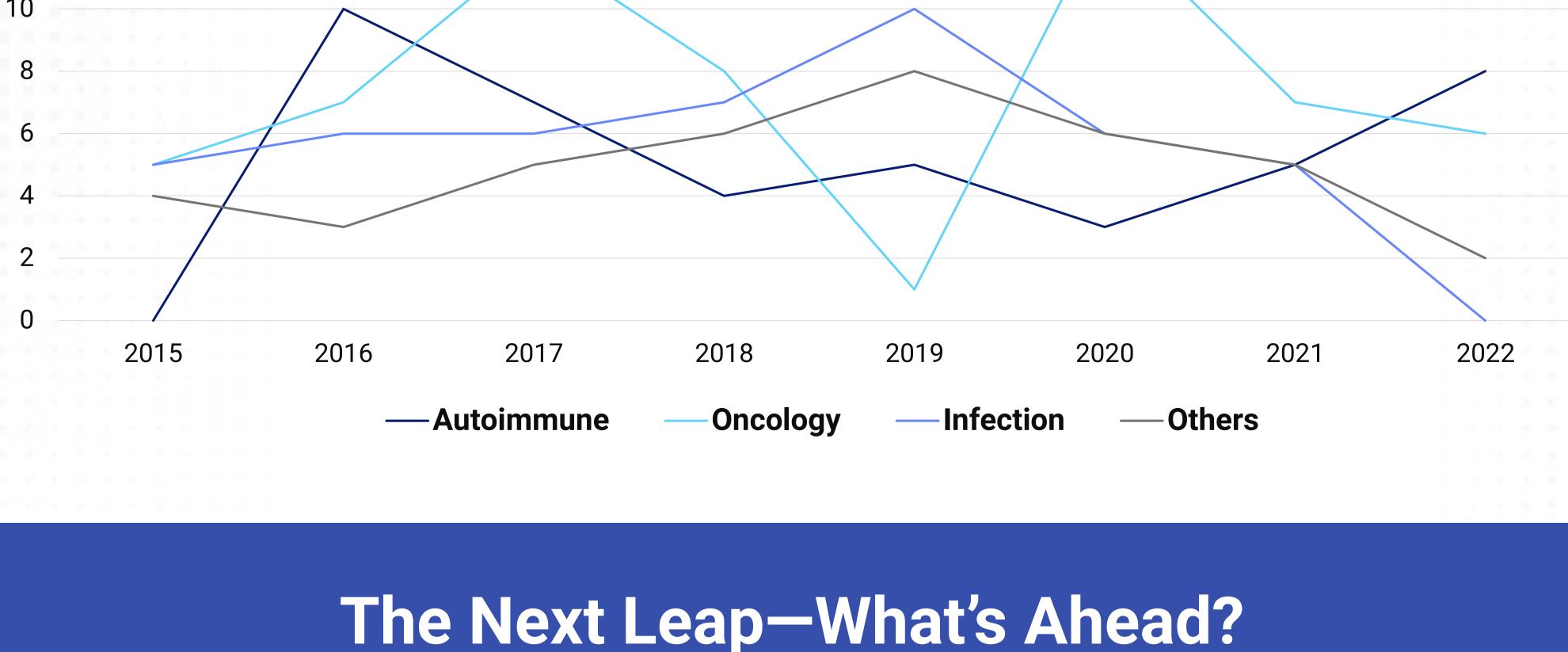




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# Explore where the capital is flowing in the microbiome therapeutics sector

**Number of Deals by Therapy Area** 



Gut microbiome therapies are more than treatments—they represent a shift toward

precision, resilience, and patient-centered care.

Ready to lead the microbiome revolution?

Partner with us to unlock innovation, accelerate therapeutic breakthroughs, and shape the future of global healthcare.